

"Wellbeing of Healthcare Workers: The Role of the Community"



Dr. Vinya S. Ariyaratne
President
Sarvodaya Shramadana Movement
Sri Lanka

"Wellbeing of Healthcare Workers: The Role of the Community"

- Health Care Workers – Roles and Challenges
- Risk of violence for health care workers - experience from Sri Lanka in different contexts.
 1. Ethnic Violence
 - Internal armed conflict – From 1983 – 2009
 - Easter Sunday terrorist attack 2019
 2. Natural disasters
 3. COVID-19
- Creating a climate of respect and free of violence
 - Considerations and possible approaches
 - Role of faith, religious leaders and community leaders
- Recommendations

Health Care Workers – Roles and Challenges

Roles

- Provision of preventive and curative health care services
- “Do no harm” principle

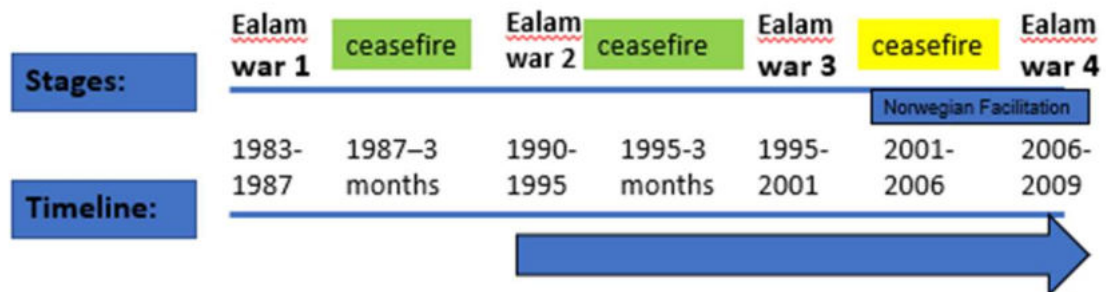
Challenges

- Socio-economic and cultural context – Multi-ethnic, multi-religious, multilingual society.
- Rapidly and drastically changing context unique to emerging health issues.

Risk of violence
for health care
workers -
experience
from Sri Lanka
in different
contexts

- Ethnic violence
 - Internal armed conflict
 - From 1983 – 2009
 - Easter Sunday terrorist attack in 2019
- Natural disasters
- COVID-19

Internal Armed Conflict (1983- 2009)



- The Impact of the war
 - 60,000 – 100,000 killed
 - 23,327 service personnel killed, 60,000 wounded
 - 27,000 LTTE cadres killed
 - 11,644 LTTE cadres surrendered/taken into custody
 - Impact on economy, property, livelihoods
 - **Health impact**
- War coming to an end through military means

Natural Disasters



Easter Sunday terrorist attack 2019

- Easter Sunday terrorist attack in 2019 aimed at Christian places of worship.
- 269 persons killed and hundreds injured.
- Attack orchestrated allegedly by an Islamic extremist group.
- Backlash on the Muslim community including health care workers.

COVID-19

- Most unprecedented challenge faced by health workers.
- Unique character of the epidemic ie (level of protective measures required)
- Robust public health care system demonstrating resilience
- Yet, serious impact on the health care workers (like elsewhere in the world)

Risks for Health Care Workers

- Direct impact – attacks, injury, psychological
- Indirect impact – deprivation – protection, care, nutrition, basic facilities
- Loss of general societal support systems
- Impact on the families

Role of the Community

- Sharing and Caring
- Meeting specific needs
- Religion, Religious leaders and Religious Institutions
- Providing organized community support
 - Public health and social measures
 - Addressing stigma and discrimination
 - Counter misinformation and disinformation

Religion, Religious Leaders & Religious Institutions

- Innovative public health messaging using religious teachings and scripts
- Training and mobilizing religious leaders
- Mobilizing religious institutions



**DON'T HARM
OTHERS,**
if you have symptoms.

The Prophet (Peace be upon him) said:
"Do not cause harm or return harm."
(Sunan Ibn Majah 2340)

If you have symptoms such as sore-throat, cough or fever please avoid contact with your family members as well as people in the community. Please call 1999 for instructions. Failing to do so would place your family as well as the community in danger.

**Live in
Hope**

The book of Prophet Ezekiel
Chapt.37 speaks of restoration to life
and hope. Read and contemplate
the text in light of managing our
lives to live with COVID- 19.

AND NOT ONLY THAT, BUT WE ALSO
BOAST IN OUR SUFFERINGS, KNOWING
THAT SUFFERING PRODUCES ENDURANCE,
AND ENDURANCE PRODUCES CHARACTER,
AND CHARACTER PRODUCES HOPE AND
HOPE DOES NOT DISAPPOINT US, BECAUSE
GOD'S LOVE HAS BEEN POURED INTO OUR
HEARTS THROUGH THE HOLY SPIRIT THAT
HAS BEEN GIVEN TO US."

ROM. 5 : 3 - 5 (NRSV)

Innovative public health
messaging using religious
teachings and scripts

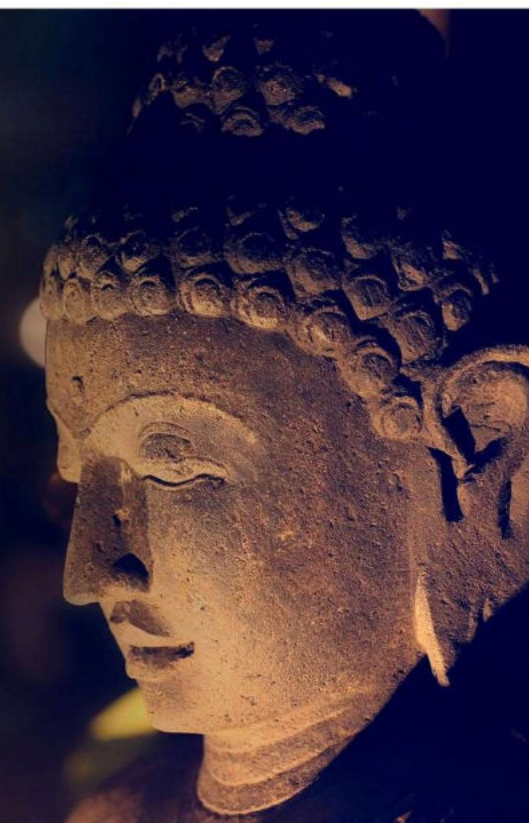
सोशल डिस्टान्सिंग

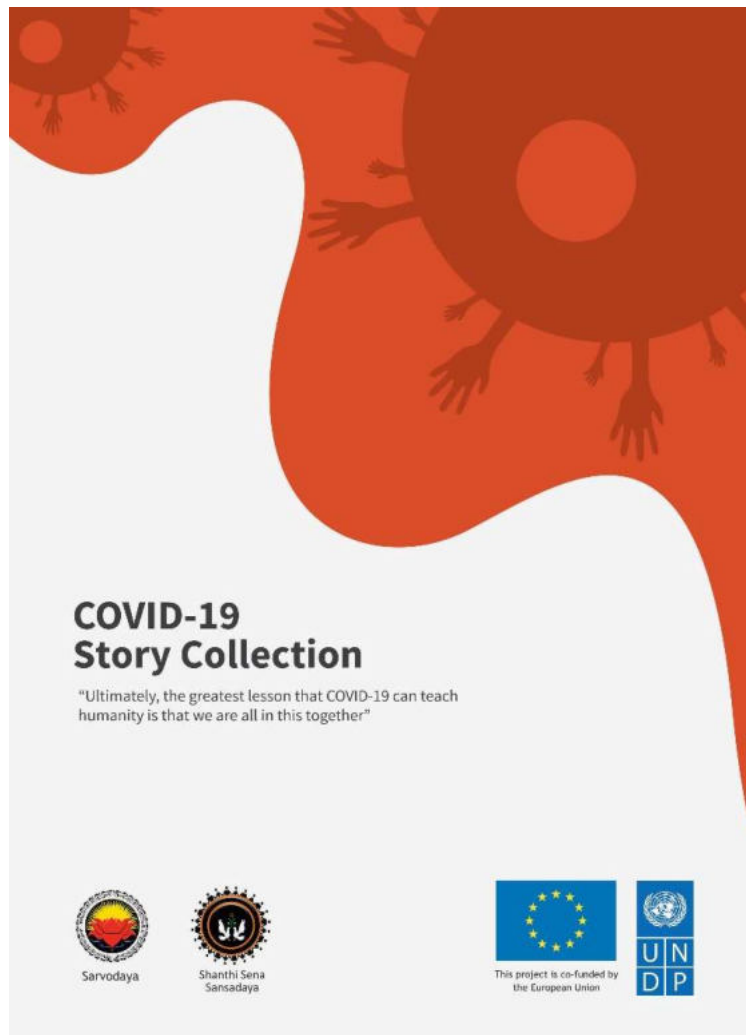
In the Hindu tradition, isolation to control the spread of infections and diseases was considered essential. As such, if there was a death, the people who lived with the person who passed away were required to be isolated from public places, temples, and functions for a period 15 to 30 days. The public was not allowed to consume food from such houses till the isolation period is over.

From the teachings of the Manu Smṛti

"He who attends
on the sick
attends on
me"

- The Buddha





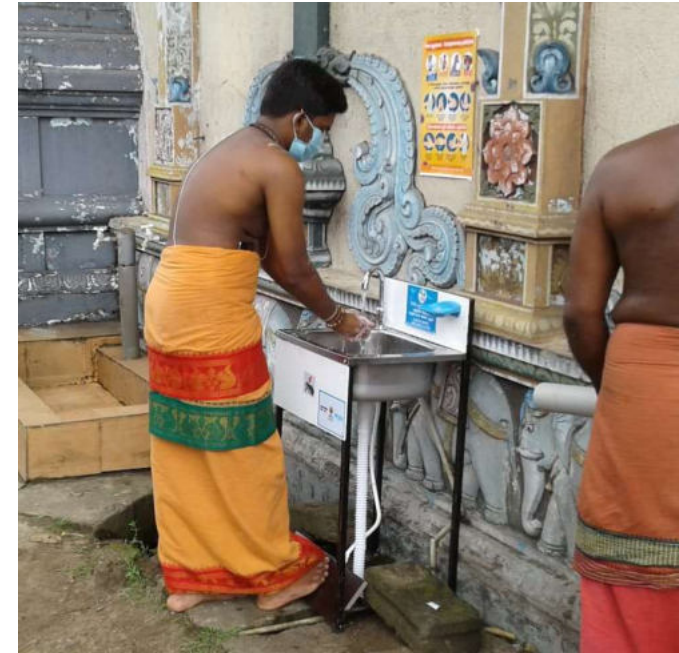
Documenting real Life Stories for advocacy

- Experience of COVID-19 patients and contacts in quarantine centers and hospitals on care and interactions with health
- Awareness on social and behavioral aspects of the pandemic

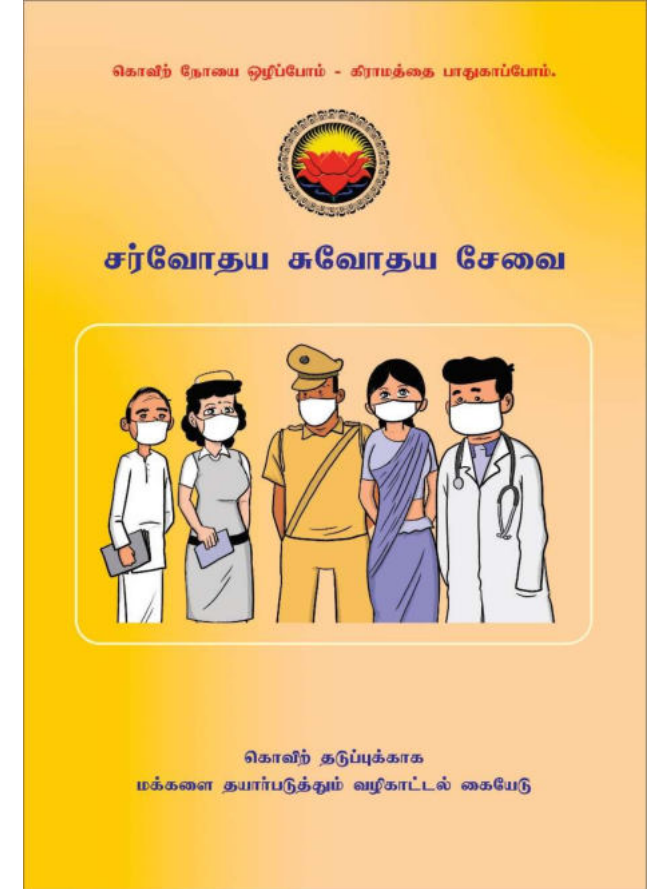
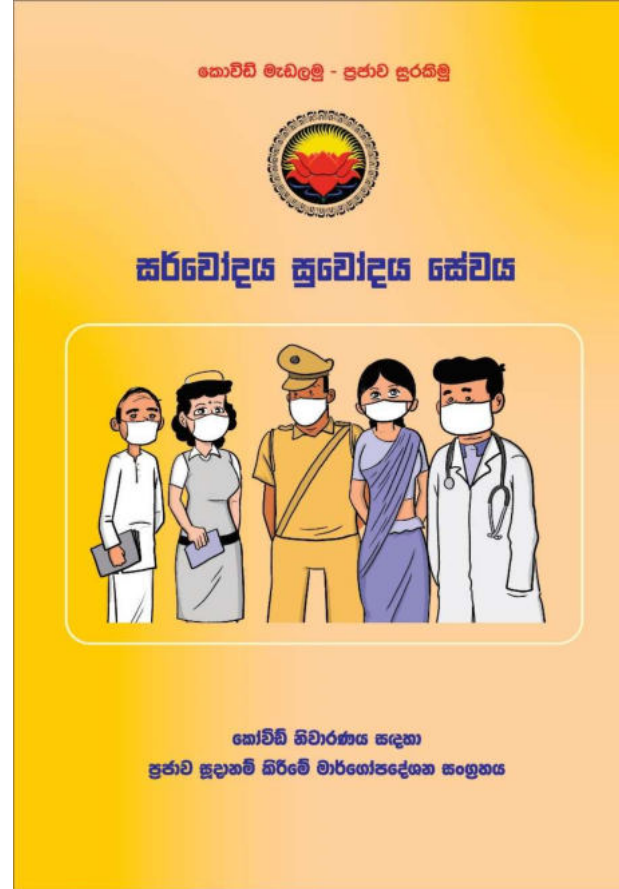
Training and mobilizing religious leaders and institutions



Making Buddhist temples, Hindu Kovils (Shrines), Churches and Mosques Covid prepared.



Building Community Resilience through “COVID-19 Ready Village”



**Let's extend
our compassion**
to thousands of children, youth,
women and elders living in
homes/ institutional care around
the country.



The "Civil Society Collective for COVID-19 Response" with the facilitation of Sarvodaya, is providing support to fulfill gaps in food, hygiene and medical needs of over 800 government and private Children's Homes, Elders' Homes, Probation Homes, Rehabilitation Homes, Centers for People with Living with Disability and Women's Shelters. Most of these homes have relied on "Dana" (meritorious giving by public) and due to prevailing curfew situation most homes are faced with serious hardships.

Through a decentralized mechanism at district level, we are providing dry rations, hygiene items and medical needs in each home/center. We are providing standard food + hygiene packs (for 20 persons) adequate for 2 weeks based on the recommended caloric requirement for each category of residents of each home.

Cost of Value packs

Adults/Elders	- Rs.22,500/-
Children	- Rs.15,000/-

In addition, any special food item or medicines required by individual residents will also be provided.

Please note that due to logistical limitations, we will not be accepting donations of goods but seek financial support. Contributions can be made to the following account:

Bank Name : Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC
Account Name : Lanka Jathika Sarvodaya Shramadana Sangamaya
Account Number : 1590048419
Branch : Moratuwa
SWIFT Code : CCEYLKXXXX



www.sarvodaya.org

Wellbeing of Care workers
in Care Institutions
(Children's homes, elders
homes, centers for
differently abled and
individuals with special
needs, Women's Safe
Centers, Probation Homes
and Detention Centers).

Risks for Health Care Workers

- Direct impact – attacks, injury, psychological
- Indirect impact – deprivation – protection, care, nutrition, basic facilities.
- Loss of general societal support systems.
- Impact on the families.

Recommendations

- Recognize the issue
- Understand the context
- Assess the need and the community asset base
- Keep responding, learn as we respond, and institutionalize best practice!

"CREATING A SAFER CLIMATE FOR HEALTH CARE DURING THE PANDEMIC: THE EXPERIENCE IN INDONESIA"

dr. Corona Rintawan
Muhammadiyah Disaster Management Centre, Indonesia

HEALTH CARE
DANGER & DEATH
IT'S A MATTER
OF LIFE



BACKGROUNDS

- Before pandemic:
 - Health worker vs police
 - Riots
 - Misuse of Ambulance issue
- During pandemic
 - Health worker/ health services center vs community
 - Hoax/disinformation about health worker making false diagnosis to get paid for covid
 - Dead bodies management issues

Tidak Semestinya Petugas Medis Aksi 22 Mei Didakwa Melawan Aparat



Polisi yang menyerang petugas medis saat kerusuhan harus dihukum karena melanggar HAM dan ancam nyawa banyak orang

Sejumlah anggota Korps Brigade Mobil Kepolisian menganiaya beberapa petugas medis Palang Merah Indonesia (PMI) DKI Jakarta saat staf medis menolong korban kerusuhan dalam unjuk rasa yang menentang sejumlah rancangan undang-undang di Pejompongan, Jakarta Pusat akhir September lalu.

Menguak Isu Ambulans Bawa Batu yang Ramai di Medsos

CNN Indonesia | Jumat, 27/09/2019 13:13 WIB

Bagikan:

1. Menguak Isu Ambulans Bawa Batu yang Ramai di Medsos



Empat Relawan Medis Muhammadiyah Jadi Korban Kekerasan Polisi



Penganiayaan di Palangka Raya Polisi Tangkap 5 Orang yang Aniaya Petugas Pemakaman Jenazah Corona



ICRC Catat Lebih dari 600 Tenaga Medis COVID-19 Alami Kekerasan Saat Pandemi

Liputan SRI Rahayu - detikNews

Agar 2020 01 05 10:08

SHARE

Ratusan Warga Jember Gagal Ambil Paksa Jenazah Pasien COVID-19 dari RS

Yakub Mulyono - detikNews

Jumat, 11 Jun 2021 17:19 WIB

0 komentar

SHARE



ACTIVITIES/PROGRAMS TO RESOLVE PROBLEMS

- Establish informal communication forum among health care organizations
- Workshop (SOP, agreement, etc)
- Training
- Webinar
- Legal aid



HEALTH CARE IN DANGER

HCiD

Add group description

Media, links, and docs

16 >



HCiD
Febi, Hans, Mahfud, +62 811-934...

Hans
https://www.amnesty.id/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/071320_Health-Workers-Essential-Workers-Report_.pdf 12:09

Laporan Amnesty Internasional mengenai Kegagalan Melindungi Pekerja Kesehatan dan Esensial selama Pandemi Covid-19 12:09

+62 813-1793-1239 ~Asturi Putri
Makasih sharingnya 🙏 12:59

Hans
+62 813-1793-1239
Makasih sharingnya 🙏
Sama sama dokter 🙏 13:19

July 17, 2020

+62 812-1522-441 ~a_malik

PROFIL 10 NEGARA DENGAN JUMLAH KEMATIAN TENAGA KESEHATAN TERBANYAK KARENA COVID-19

NEGARA	Jumlah Kematian	IPKNI
RUSIA	545	14.439
UK	140	14.430
USA	307	138.347
Brasil	201	73.921
Mexico	348	35.461
Italia	188	34.947
India	11	3.925
Iran	11	13.023
Indonesia	23	3.456
Rendher	63	5.063

IPKNI = Indeks Pengaruh Kematian Nakes karena COVID-19
Surat kematian tenaga kesehatan / jumlah dokter per 1.000 penduduk

IPKNI adalah indikator sederhana yang di buat oleh tim kesehatan untuk menggambarkan dampak dari setiap kematian tenaga kesehatan untuk pasien kesehatan. Setiap negara yang memiliki 1.000 orang penduduk yang meninggal dokter. Semakin tinggi angkanya, maka semakin banyak kematian tenaga kesehatan.

Indonesia nomor 10 IPKNI tertinggi, artinya Indonesia memiliki dampak kematian tenaga kesehatan di dunia.

+62 812-1522-441 ~a_malik

+62 812-1522-441
Photo
Skor Index Pengaruh Kematian Nakes (IPKNI) Indonesia termasuk tertinggi di dunia. 03:23

Febi Dwi Putri
+62 812-1522-441
Photo
data ini kalau diliat dari kemkes kira2 tanggapannya apa ya? 08:08

?? 08:08

+62 812-1522-441 ~a_malik

Febi Dwi Putri
data ini kalau diliat dari kemkes kira2 tanggapannya apa ya?
Apa ada suatu hukum yang mengikat mereka untuk bertanggung jawab atas hal ini?
Kalau secara moral, itu subjective. 08:19

HCiD
Febi, Hans, Mahfud, +62 811-934...

Febi Dwi Putri
Forwarded

mdmc
LEMBAGA PENGAMBIAN DAN PENYERAHAN PASIENAN PUSAT MUMUKMUKSI
Alamat: Jl. Raya Pahlawan No. 10, Jakarta Pusat 10110
Telp: (021) 4747-4747, (021) 4747-4747, (021) 4747-4747
Fax: (021) 4747-4747, (021) 4747-4747, (021) 4747-4747

Pernyataan Pak
Nama : +62811934...

PDF Surat Pernyataan Terkait...
2 pages • 259 kB • PDF 08:54

Febi Dwi Putri
Febi Dwi Putri
Surat Pernyataan Terkait Pemukiman Relawan Muhammadiyah.pdf (2 pages)
ditahun ini kita dapati lagi kasus penganiayaan thdp tenaga medis, 08:54

di media juga ada video ambulans ditembaki polisi, namun saya juga dak bisa konfirm itu ambulance siapa dan kenapa di tembaki. 08:55

dari lembaga lain ada yang mendapatkan perlakuan seperti ini? 08:59

October 20, 2020

+62 812-1522-441 ~a_malik
Pagi semua,
Ada yang bakal mantau situasi aksi hari ini? Terutama pada tim medis yang turun. 07:38

Febi Dwi Putri
pagi pak, saya dak perhatikan semuanya secara keseluruhan pak, tapi biasa mantau dari sosmed dan tv pak. 07:49

rekan2 mdmc ada yang turun pak? 07:49

+62 812-1522-441 ~a_malik
Febi Dwi Putri
rekan2 mdmc ada yang turun pak?
Di DIY dan DKI ya. 10:04

EDUCATION FOR COMMUNITY

TIDAK PERLU KHAWATIR

Dengan Jenazah Covid-19!

Jenazah akibat Covid-19 yang akan dimakamkan telah ditangani khusus oleh petugas Rumah Sakit sehingga aman dan tidak menularkan virus.



KANTONG JENAZAH KEDAP
Jenazah dimasukkan ke dalam kantong jenazah dan plastik sebanyak dua lapis, dilikat rapat dan tidak tembus air. Setiap lapisan kantong jenazah telah diberi desinfeksi.



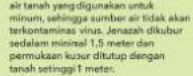
PETI YANG KUAT
Peti yang dipakai berbahan kayu yang kuat dengan ketebalan minimal 3 cm. Peti dilapisi di beberapa tempat dan disegel menggunakan silikon.



5 JAUH DARI PEMUKAMAN
Lokasi pemukiman diupayakan berjarak minimal 500 meter dari pemukiman dan 30 meter dari sumber air tanah yang digunakan untuk minum, sehingga sumber air tidak akan terkontaminasi virus. Jenazah dikubur sedalam minimal 1,5 meter dan permukaan kubur ditutup dengan tanah setinggi 1 meter.



6 CEPAT DIMAKAMKAN
Jenazah tidak lebih dari 4 jam dan segera dimakamkan untuk mencegah risiko penularan selanjutnya.



7 SAKSIKAN DARI JAUH
Pemakaman dapat dilakukan oleh keluarga dengan menggunakan masker dan dari jarak jauh, serta aman untuk dikunjungi (ziarah) di kemudian hari.

Tidak perlu khawatir kita akan tertular dari Jenazah Covid-19, karena sudah ditangani dengan baik dan aman. Hormati orang yang meninggal sebagai manusia bermartabat.

#tanyapmi

Hotline: 021-7992322



palangmerah_indonesia

kbrprime.id

Palang Merah Indonesia USAID World Health Organization IFRC KBR

Life in the Time of Corona

Tidak Perlu Khawatir Dengan Jenazah COVID-19



Pada masa Covid-19 anggota keluarga kami meninggal dunia di rumah, apa yang harus saya lakukan?



www.pustakapmi.id

MUHAMMADIYAH COVID₁₉ COMMAND CENTRE ACTIVITIES:

- 1. Covid Talk on TVMU (Every Wednesday & Thursday)
- 2. Greet Muhammadiyah Volunteers through NBDB on Muhammadiyah Radio (Tuesday & Wednesday)
- 3. Press Conference MCCC PP (mccc pp policy in PB Covid update) once a month
- 4. Covid Talk On MCCC (Podcast) Doctors greet, Ustadz greets, Psychologists greet) Every Monday, Wednesday & Saturday
- 5. Production of short educational videos for Covid 19 prevention
- 6. Covid 19 Prevention Webinar
- 7. MCCC Call Center (religious, health and psychological services)



MUHAMMADIYAH
COVID-19
COMMAND CENTER



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE



MUHAMMADIYAH
COVID-19
COMMAND CENTER



unicef
for every child

Promoting COVID-19 Prevention Behaviours in Red Zone Communities (Mei - Juni 2020)



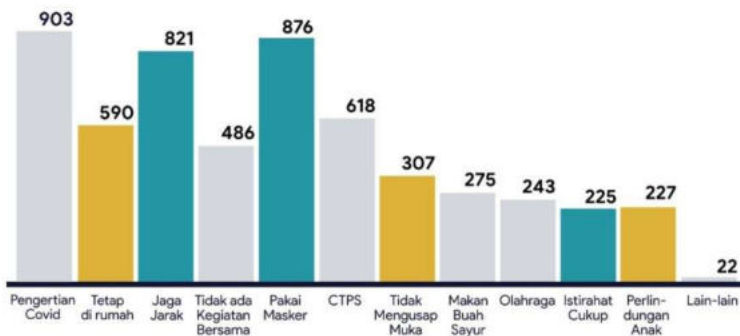
PENCAPAIAN PROGRAM BERSAMA UNICEF

Target Relawan	Target Wilayah	Target Daerah
5.761 Relawan	12 Wilayah	22 Kab/Kota

TOTAL PENERIMA MANFAAT

431.569 Jiwa
92.209 Anak
4.119 Disabilitas

TOPIK PENYULUHAN



240.381
Laki-laki



189.756
Perempuan

Updated 7 Oktober 2020



ALAT BANTU KOMUNIKASI YANG DIGUNAKAN



28.005 Brosur **13.174 Poster**

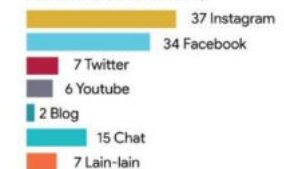
LOKASI PENYULUHAN



KEGIATAN YANG DILAKUKAN



AKTIVITAS SOSIAL MEDIA



Updated 7 Oktober 2020



MUHAMMADIYAH
COMMAND CENTER



Risk Communication and Community Engagement (RCCE) and Child Protection Programme (CP) (September - Desember 2020)

Peta Lokasi Kegiatan



Progres Tahap II :

1. Perekrutan relawan: 300 orang di 15 Kab/Kota
2. Pelatihan relawan dilakukan secara daring selama 10 hari
3. Mobil Edukasi
4. Pembagian dan perawatan sarana cuci tangan pakai sabun

Covid talk on TV

Facebook
View Facebook
208.930
Jiwa

Youtube
View Youtube
4.782
Jiwa

Semangat Sobat on Radio

Facebook
View Facebook
9.157
Jiwa

Instagram
View Instagram
375
Jiwa

Twitter
View Twitter
375
Jiwa

Webinar

Zoom
Peserta Zoom
2.897
Jiwa

Youtube
View Youtube
3.500
Jiwa

WHAT CAUSE OF NEGATIVE STIGMA FOR DEAD BODIES OF COVID₁₉ ?

- The family doesn't believe this pandemic
- the body is not bathed properly,
- if it is bathed, the family cannot see the process of the dead body being bathed, cleaned and wrapped
- family cannot be present at the burial site
- Family can't do "shalat jenazah"
- The community afraid to see burial officer wearing cover all uniform

ADAPT AND MODIFY PROCEDURE

- Add procedures of bathing after dead bodies being decontaminated
- Dead bodies were wrapped 5-6 times with plastic before being wrap with white cloth and put in the coffin
- One of family are allowed to see bathing process of dead bodies with specific term: <60 y.o, no comorbid, wearing cover all, etc
- family can do “shalat jenazah” with physical distancing min 2 mtr
- Family can attend the funeral process at burial site with specific term: <60 y.o, no comorbid, keep physical distances
- Graveyards officers wearing only hand gloves and surgical mask

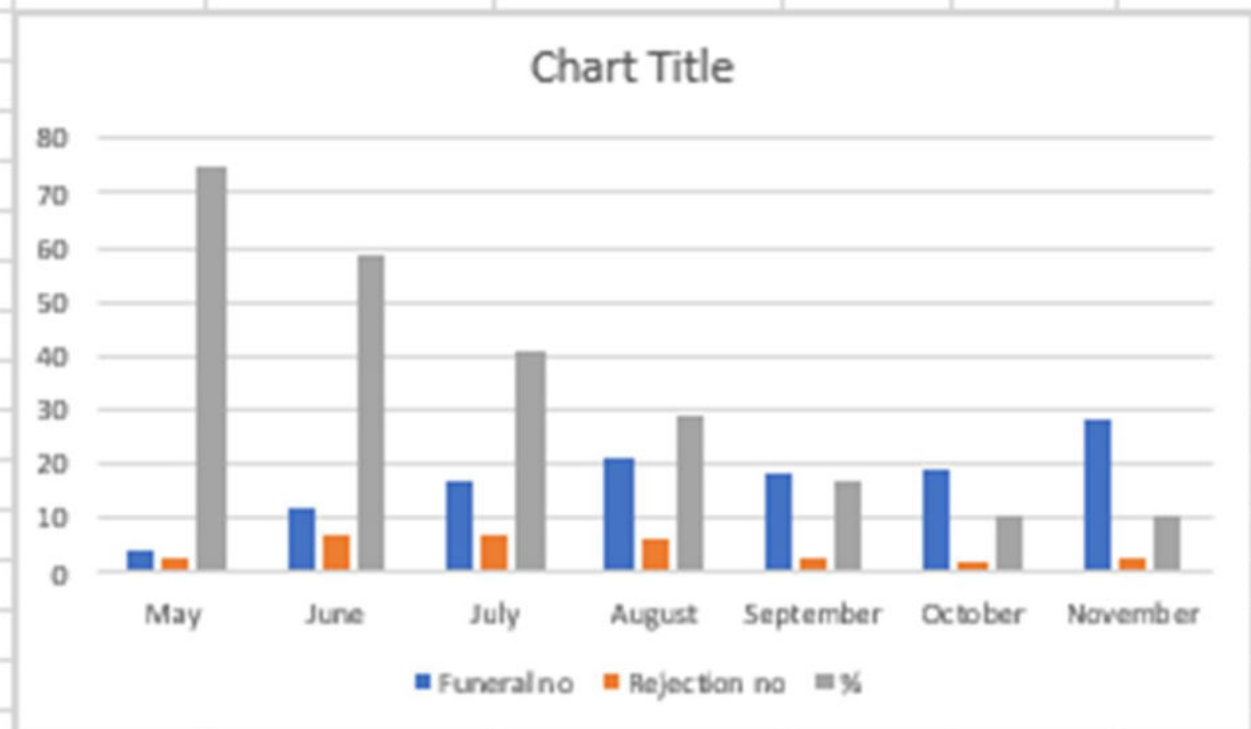


SAFETY AND HEALTH MONITORING

- All burial/graveyards officers were examined regularly (CBC, Chest x-ray, serology test)
- There no cases of spreading comes from dead bodies procedures so far

RESULT

Month	Funeral no	Rejection no	%
May	4	3	75,00
June	12	7	58,33
July	17	7	41,18
August	21	6	28,57
September	18	3	16,67
October	19	2	10,53
November	28	3	10,71





THANK YOU





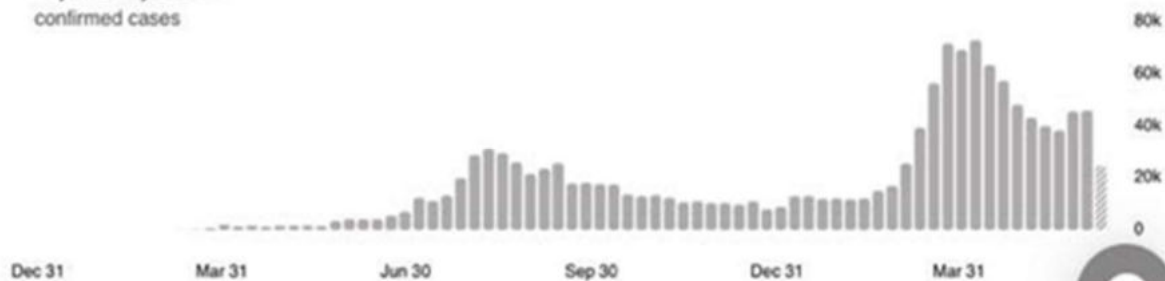
COVID-19 Response: The Support of Church to the Health Workers



CATHOLIC BISHOPS' CONFERENCE OF THE PHILIPPINES
NASSA/Caritas Philippines

1,332,832

confirmed cases



Back to top



120,000 Health Workers

- nurses
- doctors
- nursing assistants
- MedTech
- midwives
- others
- 76 Fatalities





March 29, 2020
7:00 PM

We denounce the acts of physical assault, harassment and discrimination committed against our fellow health care workers.

We are receiving reports of our healthcare workers around the country being attacked physically, including being thrown bleach and splashed with chlorine. Additionally, there are reports of healthcare workers being refused access to basic services such as public transport and laundry, blocked and fined at checkpoints, and evicted from their homes.

These acts cannot be tolerated. We are mobilizing our own personnel in efforts to ascertain more details and hold perpetrators of these attacks liable and reporting these incidents to the Inter-Agency Task Force on COVID19 for proper investigation and resolution.

We support our counterparts at the Philippine National Police (PNP), Department of Transportation (DOTr) and the Department of Interior and Local Government (DILG), as well as LGUs, whose personnel we expect and hope to be the first line of defense in protecting our healthcare workers and keeping them safe from harm and discrimination.

As we continue to take extra precautions to ensure infection prevention and control, we are PUIs and PUMs are following their own loved ones.

PH News



NEWS

DOH Condemns Attacks & Discrimination Against Healthcare Workers Due To COVID-19



“Our healthcare workers have responded to our country’s need, with dedication, courage and selflessness.

“This is not the time for us to turn our backs on them.”

—Department of Health







OLPS IS NOW A HOME TO THE FRONTLINERS ASSIGNED
AT CABID-AN QUARANTINE AREA AND SORSOGON PROVINCIAL HOSPITAL

OUR LADY OF PENAFRANCIA MINOR SEMINARY



Help sustain the support we are extending to our
FRONTLINERS

DIRECT DONATION (IN KIND OR IN CASH)
OUR LADY OF PENAFRANCIA SEMINARY, BIBINCAHAN, SOR. CITY

BANK ACCOUNTS
ACCOUNT NAME: ROGER JOSEPH ERESTAIN
ACCOUNT NUMBER: (BPI) 8909-1011124 (BDO) 0059-90284161

FOR INQUIRIES
GLOBE: 0945-2942831 | SMART: 0918-9077720
josepherestain@gmail.com





*"Untie Him and Let Him Go:
Healing the Broken Hearted and
Binding Up Their Wounds"*

(John 11:44; Psalm 147:3)

2nd Kaunting Pahinga

RECOLLECTION

Amidst the Pandemic

with

Cardinal Chito Tagle

Tuesday, 8 September 2020

7:00 – 9:00PM PHL Time



LIVE

dilaabmovement/live
WeAreCaritas/live



OUR LADY, HEALTH OF THE SICK, PRAY FOR US.
SEÑOR SAN ROQUE, PRAY FOR US.

THANK YOU FOR LISTENING..



CATHOLIC BISHOPS' CONFERENCE OF THE PHILIPPINES
NASSA/Caritas Philippines